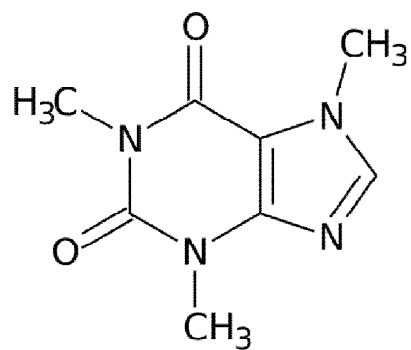
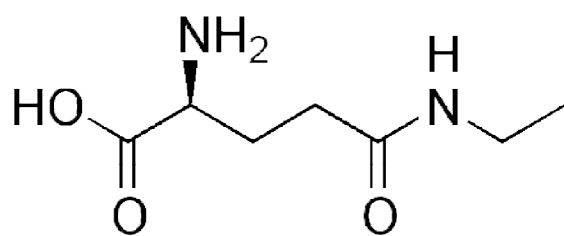


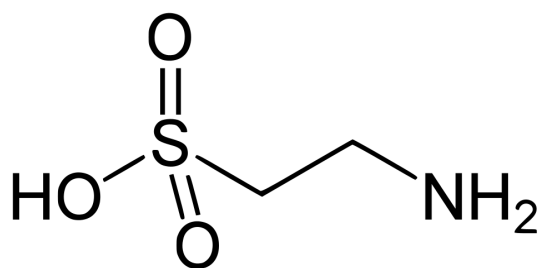
acido alfa lipoico



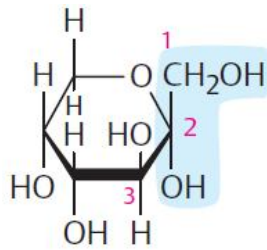
Caffeina



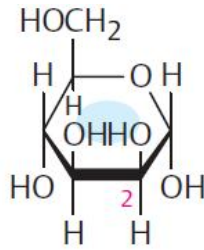
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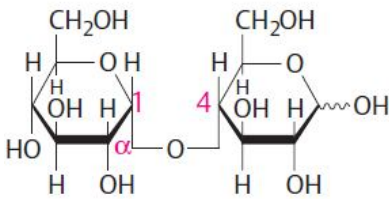
Taurina



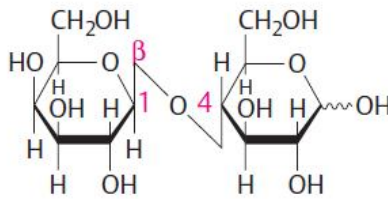
D-Fructose



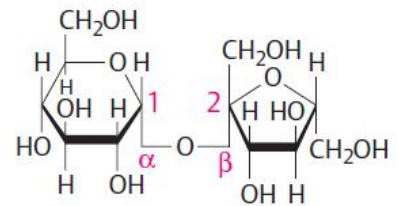
α -D-Mannose



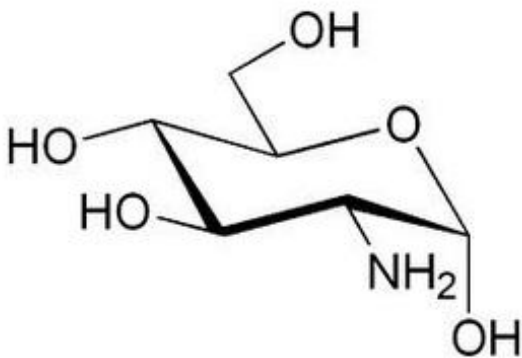
1. Maltose
 α -D-Glucopyranosyl-
(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-D-glucopyranose



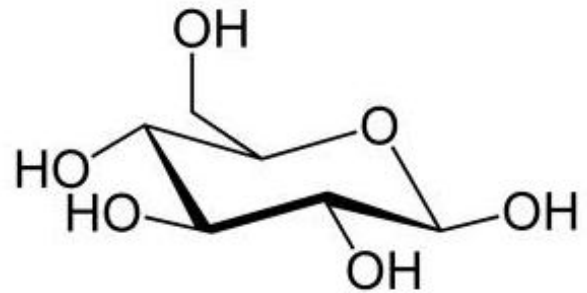
2. Lactose
 β -D-Galactopyranosyl-
(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-D-glucopyranose



3. Sucrose
 α -D-Glucopyranosyl-
(1 $\leftrightarrow$ 2)- β -D-fructofuranoside



Glucosamine



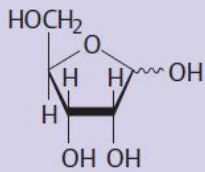
Glucose (Sugar molecule)



A. Important monosaccharides

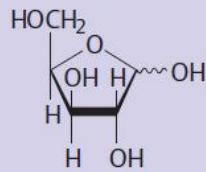
① Aldoses

D-Ribose (Rib)

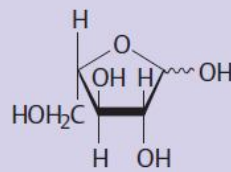


Pentoses

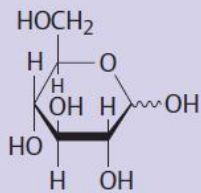
D-Xylose (Xyl)



L-Arabinose (Ara)

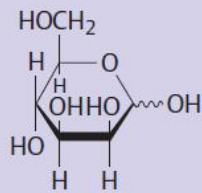


D-Glucose (Glc)

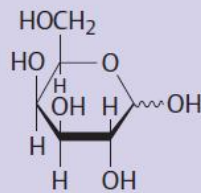


Hexoses

D-Mannose (Man)

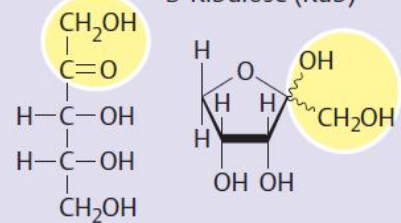


D-Galactose (Gal)

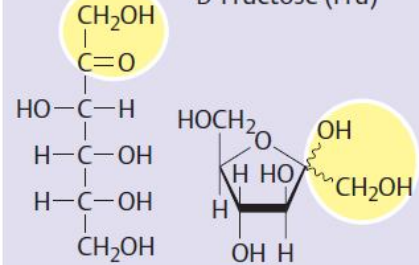


② Ketoses

D-Ribulose (Rub)

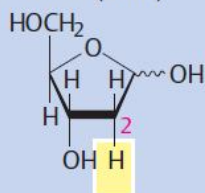


D-Fructose (Fru)

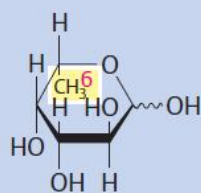


③ Deoxyaldoses

2-Deoxy-D-ribose (dRib)

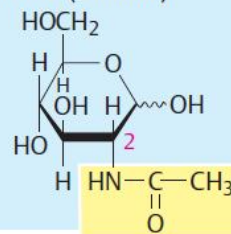


L-Fucose (Fuc)

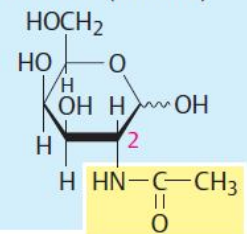


④ Acetylated amino sugars

N-Acetyl-D-glucosamine (GlcNAc)

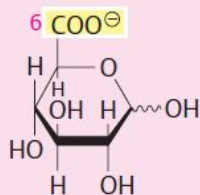


N-Acetyl-D-galactosamine (GalNAc)

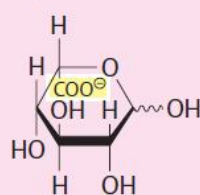


⑤ Acidic monosaccharides

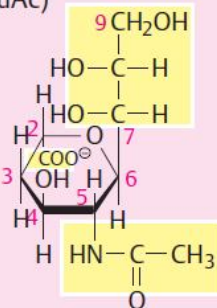
D-Glucuronic acid (GlcUA)



L-Iduronic acid (IduUA)

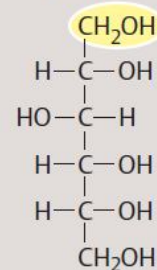


N-Acetylneuraminic acid (NeuAc)

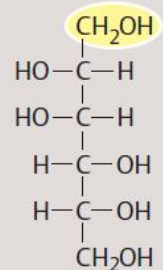


⑥ Sugar alcohols (alditols)

D-Sorbitol



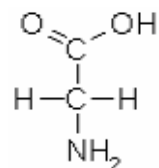
D-Mannitol



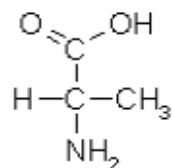


Common/ Trivial name	ω/n position (numbering from $-\text{CH}_3$ end)	Structure	Systemic name (numbering from - COOH end)
Oleic acid (OA)	$\omega-9$		(<i>cis</i> -9)- octadecenoic acid
Linoleic acid (LA)	$\omega-6$		(<i>cis</i> -9, <i>cis</i> -12)- octadecadienoic acid
Vaccenic acid (VA)	$\omega-7$		(<i>trans</i> -11)- octadecenoic acid
9-CLA (Rumenic acid)	$\omega-7$		(<i>cis</i> -9, <i>trans</i> -11)- octadecadienoic acid
10-CLA	$\omega-6$		(<i>trans</i> -10, <i>cis</i> -12)- octadecadienoic acid
α -linolenic acid (ALA)	$\omega-3$		(all <i>cis</i> -9,12,15)- octadecatrienoic acid
Stearic acid (SA)	-		Octadecanoic acid
Stearic 18:0			Saturated 18:0
Oleic 18:1, $\omega-9$			Monoene 18:0 Δ^9
Linoleic 18:2, $\omega-6$			Polyene 18:2 $\Delta^9, 12$
Linolenic 18:3, $\omega-3$			Polyene 18:3 $\Delta^9, 12, 15$
EPA 20:5, $\omega-3$			Polyene 18:5 $\Delta^5, 8, 11, 14, 17$
DHA 22:6, $\omega-3$			Polyene 18:6 $\Delta^4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19$

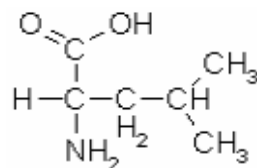
AMINOACIDI



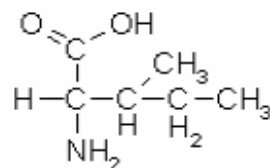
glicina



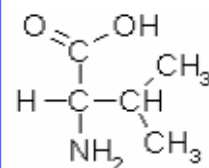
alanina



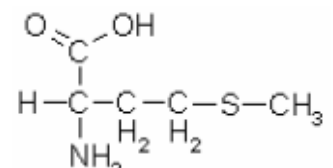
leucina



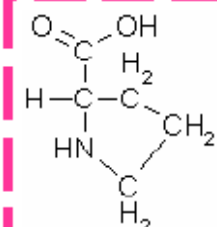
isoleucina



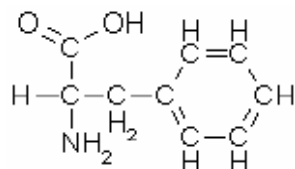
valina



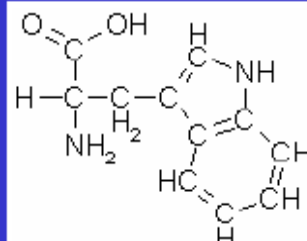
metionina



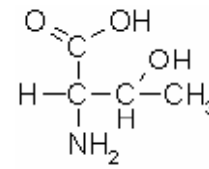
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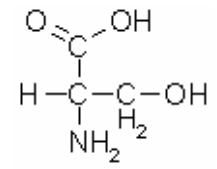
fenilalanina



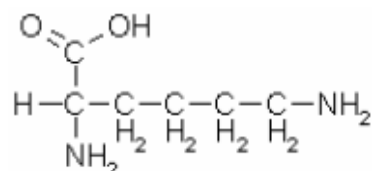
triptofano



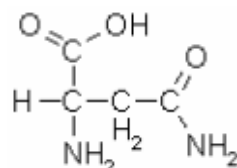
treonina



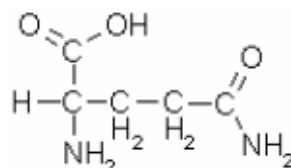
serina



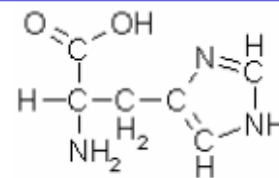
lisina



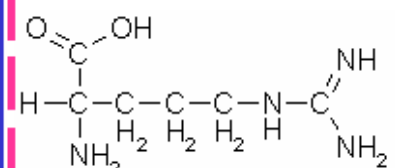
asparagina



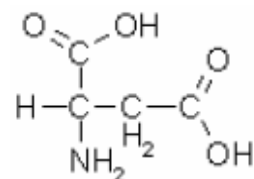
glutamina



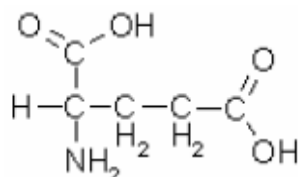
istidina



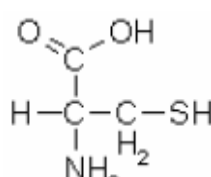
arginina



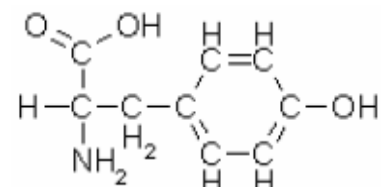
acido aspartico



acido glutammico



cisteina

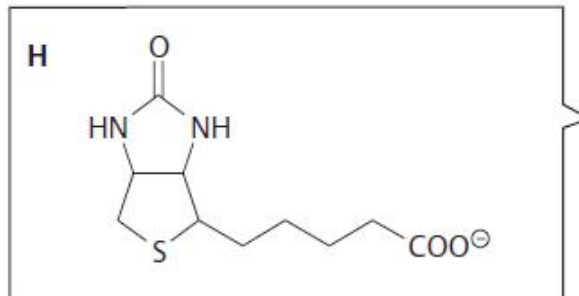
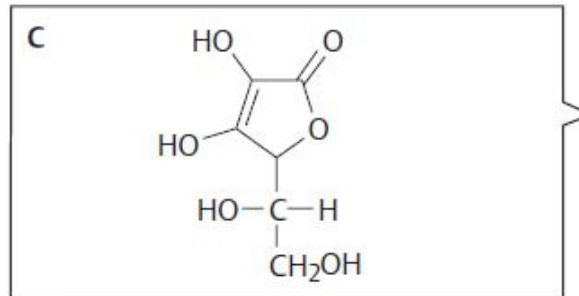
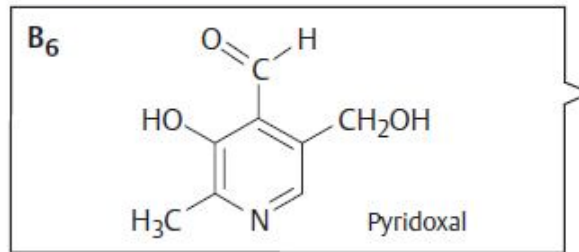


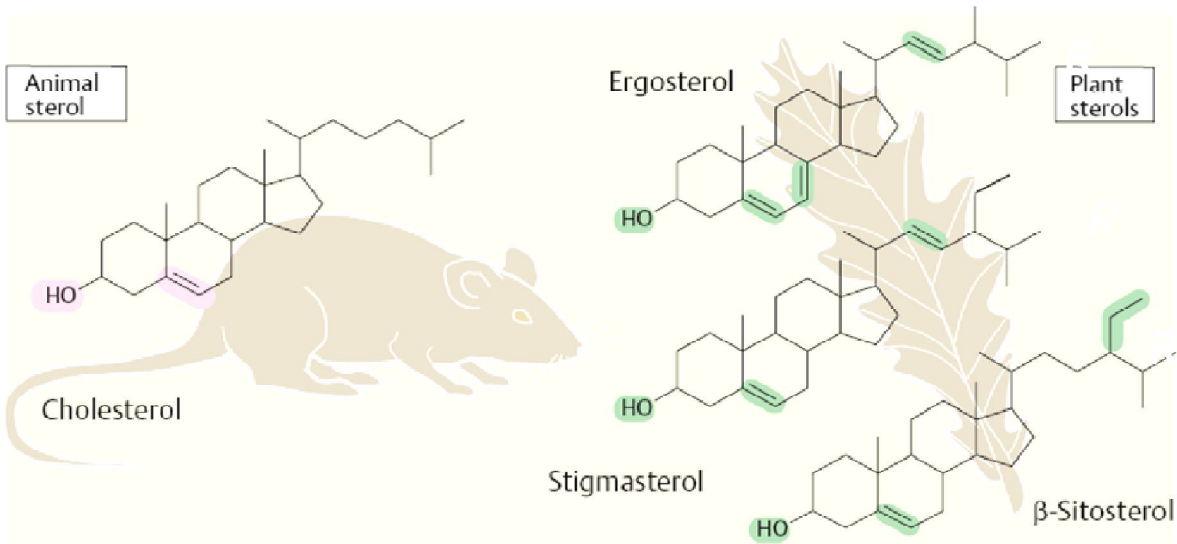
tirosina



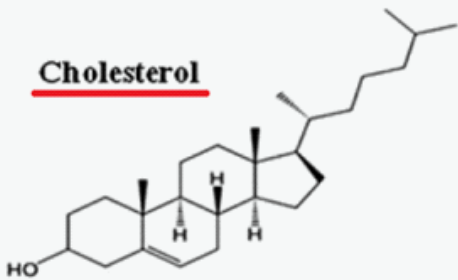
* Adult daily
requirement

Vitamine

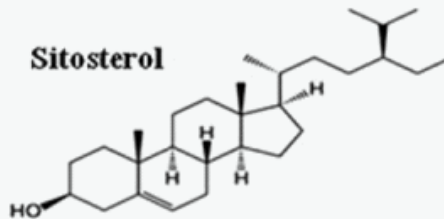




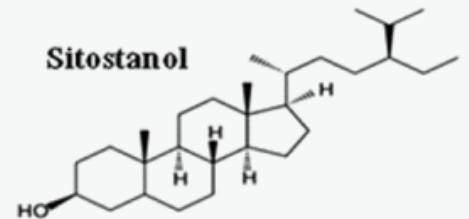
Cholesterol



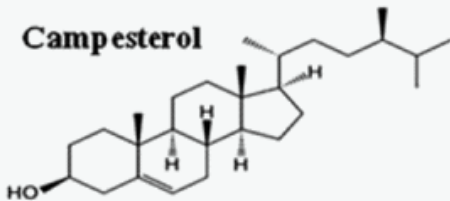
Sitosterol



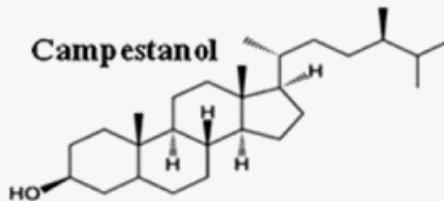
Sitostanol



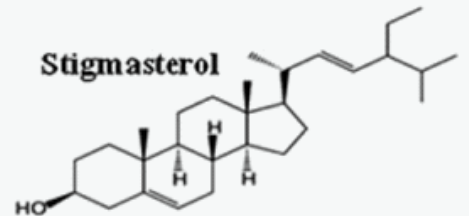
Campesterol



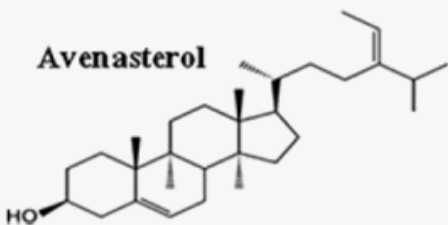
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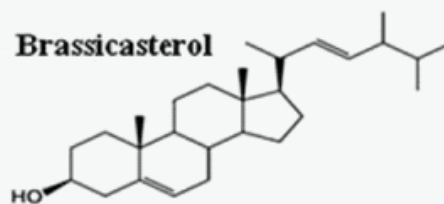
Stigmasterol



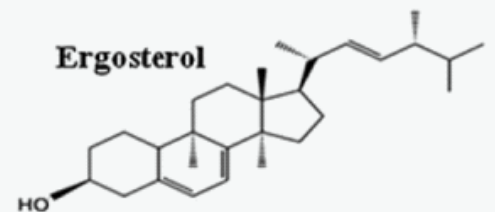
Avenasterol

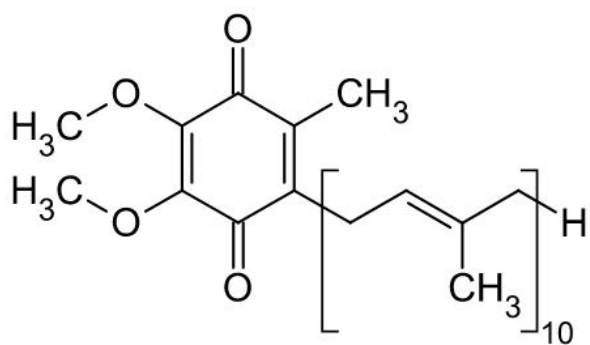


Brassicasterol

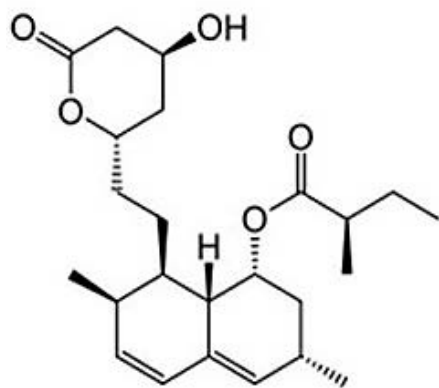


Ergosterol

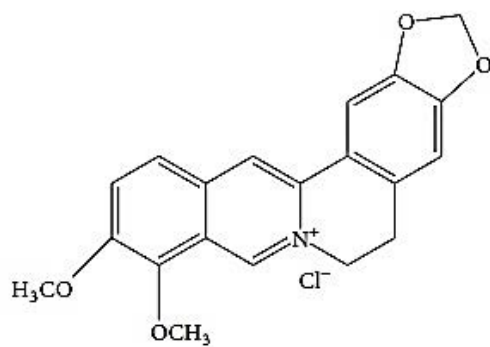




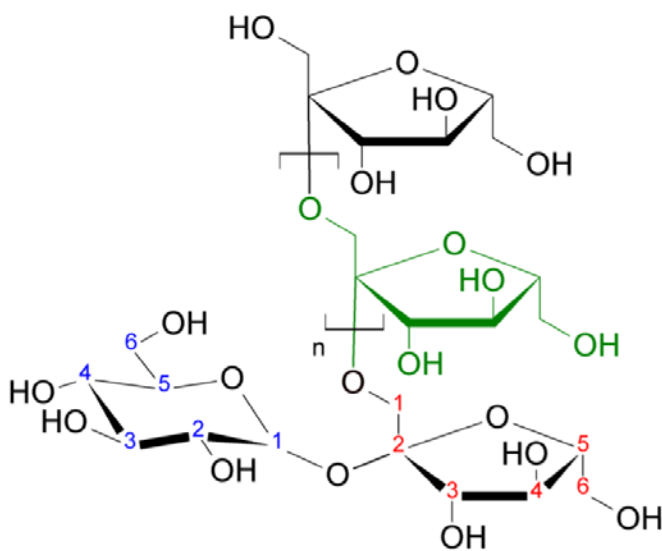
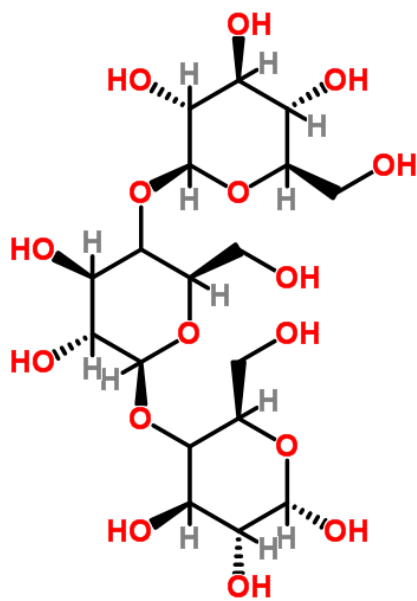
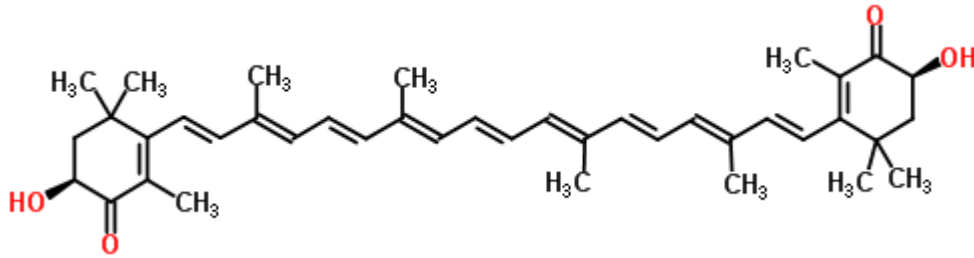
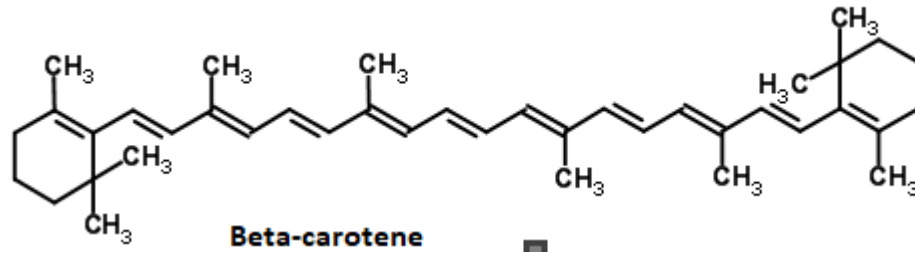
COENZIMA Q



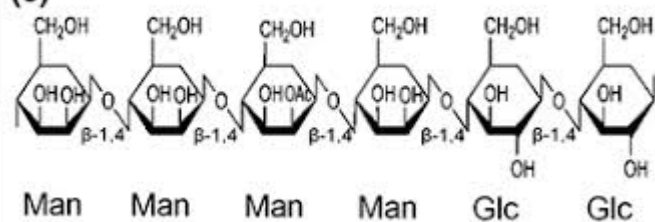
MONACOLINA K



BERBERINA

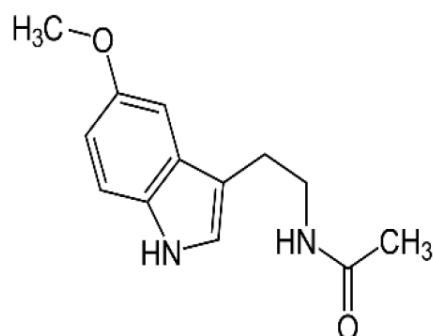


(c)

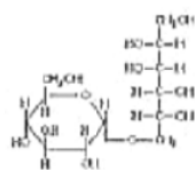
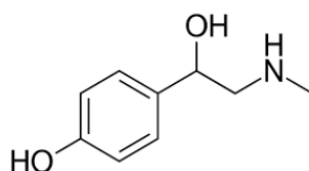


GLUCOMANNANO

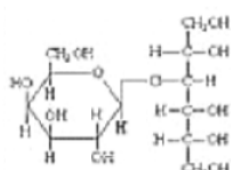
MELATONINA



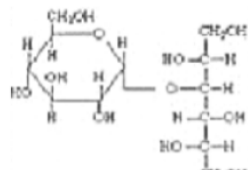
SINEFRINA



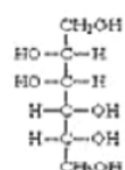
Isomalt E953



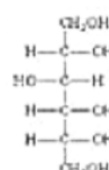
Lactitol E966



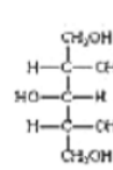
Maltitol E965



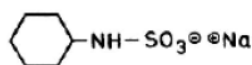
Mannitol
E421



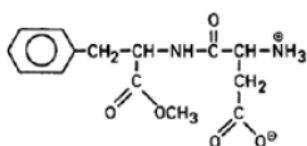
Sorbitol
E420



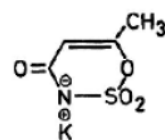
Xylitol
E967



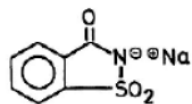
Sodium cyclamate (E952)



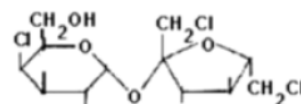
Aspartame (E951)



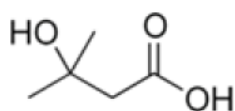
Acesulfame K (E950)



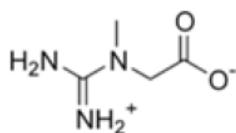
Saccharin sodium salt
(E954)



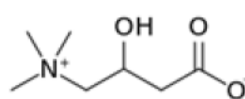
Sucralose
(E955)



HMB



Creatina



Carnitina