

Name	Letter			Sound Value (Classical Syriac)			Phoenician Equivalent	Hebrew Equivalent	Arabic Equivalent
	'Eṣṭrangēlā	Maḡṇḥāyā	Sertā	Transliteration	IPA				
'Ālep (ܐܘܠܦ)				' or null, also) mater lectionis: ā	[ʔ] glottal stop or Ø mater lectionis: [a]	1			
Bēt (ܒܝܬ)				hard: b soft: b̄ (also bh, v or β)	hard: [b] soft: [v] or [w]	2			
Gāmal (ܓܘܡܠ)				hard: g soft: ḡ (also g_, gh, ḡ or ḡ)	hard: [g] soft: [ɣ] voiced velar fricative	3			
Dālat* (ܕܠܝܬ)				hard: d soft: ḏ (also dh, ḏ or ḏ)	hard: [d] soft: [ð] voiced interdental fric.	4			
Hē* (ܚܝܐ)				h	[h] voiceless glottal fricative	5			
Waw* (ܘܘܐ)				consonant: w mater lectionis: ū or ō, u or o	consonant: [w] mater lectionis: [u] or [o]	6			
Zayn* (ܙܝܢ)				z	[z]	7			
Hēt (ܚܝܬ)				ḥ (also H, kh, x or ḥ)	[ħ] voiceless pharyngeal fric.	8			
Tēt (ܛܝܬ)				t̄ (also T or t̄)	[t̪]	9			
Yōd (ܝܘܕ)				consonant: y mater lectionis: ī (also i)	consonant: [j] mater lectionis: [i] or [e]	10			
Kāp (ܚܘܦ)				hard: k soft: k̄ (also kh or x)	hard: [k] soft: [x] voiceless velar fricative	20			
Lāmad (ܠܘܡܕ)				l	[l]	30			

Mīm (ܡܘܨܪ)	ܡ	ܡ	ܡ	ܡ	ܡ	m	[m]	40	ܡ	ܡ	ܡ
Nūn (ܢܘܨܪ)	ܢ	ܢ	ܢ	ܢ	ܢ	n	[n]	50	ܢ	ܢ	ܢ
Semkaṭ (ܫܡܚܬܐ)	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	s	[s]	60	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ
Ē (ܐܘܨܐ)	ܐ	ܐ	ܐ	ܐ	ܐ	ʿ	[ʕ] voiced pharyngeal fricative	70	ܐ	ܐ	ܐ
Pē (ܦܘܨܐ)	ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	ܦ	hard: p soft: p̄ (also p, ph or f)	hard: [p] soft: [f]	80	ܦ	ܦ	ܦ
Ṣādē* (ܨܘܨܐ)	ܨ	ܨ	ܨ	ܨ	ܨ	ṣ (also S or ṣ)	[sʕ]	90	ܨ	ܨ	ܨ
Qōp̄ (ܩܘܦܐ)	ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	ܩ	q (also k)	[q]	100	ܩ	ܩ	ܩ
Rēš (ܪܘܨܐ)	ܪ	ܪ	ܪ	ܪ	ܪ	r	[r]	200	ܪ	ܪ	ܪ
Šīn (ܫܘܨܐ)	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ	š (also sh, \$)	[ʃ]	300	ܫ	ܫ	ܫ
Taw (ܬܘܨܐ)	ܬ	ܬ	ܬ	ܬ	ܬ	hard: t soft: t̄ (also th or θ)	hard: [t] soft: [θ] voiceless interdental fric.	400	ܬ	ܬ	ܬ

Ligatures at the end of a word

Lāmaq̄-Ālep̄	ܠܩܦ
Taw-Ālep̄	ܬܦ
Hē-Yōd	ܚܝܕ
Taw-Yōd	ܬܝܕ