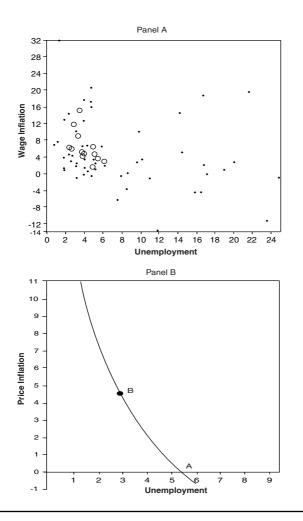


Notes: This is Figure 1 from Phillips (1958), displaying the relationship between unemployment and wage inflation over 1861–1913. The dots represent annual observations, while the crosses represent trade cycle averages.





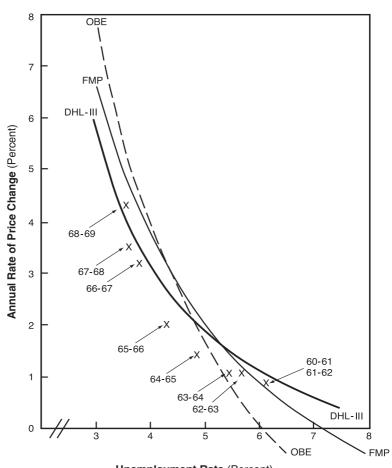


Figure 3 The Long-Run Tradeoff in Major US Macroeconomic Models

Unemployment Rate (Percent)



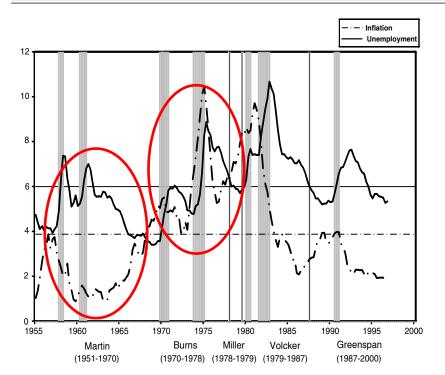
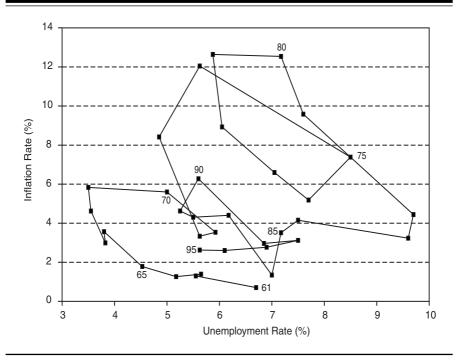


Figure 5 Inflation-Unemployment Relationship in the US 1961-1995



Notes: Inflation rate is seasonally-adjusted CPI, Fourth Quarter.